HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE OLDER COHORT ROUND 5 VIETNAM

Data Handlers

Section 1 Household Roster
Section 2 Household Education

Section 3 Livelihoods and Asset Framework

Sub-section 3.1 Land Use

Sub-section 3.2 Livestock and Productive Assets

Section 4 Economic Changes and Recent Life History

Sub-section 4.1 Economic Changes

Sub-section 4.2 Shocks

Section 5 Socio-Economic Status

Section 6 Public programs

Codeboxes

DATA HANDLERS

Date of Interview

Q.1	Date of interview Enter day, month and year.	[//]	
Q.2	Fieldworker ID	[]	

Date of Supervisor Check

Q.3	Date of Supervisor Check Enter day, month and year.	[//]	
Q.4	Supervisor ID	[]	

1. HOUSEHOLD ROSTER

FULL HOUSEHOLD ROSTER

FIELDWORKER: Check that prefilled details for previous household members are correct and correct, if necessary, Please administer the following table row by row. After asking for all previous household members (PHWIs), add new members at the end of the noter by adding new rows to the table.

	FIELDWORKER: Is this the R4 Household?	
Q.1	00 = No	1 1
	D1 = Yes ► Skin to O4	·

	Q.2	Q.3	Q.4	Q.5	PQ.6	Q.6	Q.7	Q.8	PQ.9	Q.9
D of household member (PREFILLED FOR PHI-MS) [CAPI: remaining questions should not be enabled for previously dead HHMs]	[PREFILLED FOR PHIM's] [CAPI: Enable for all new HHMs]	household? 00 = No 11 = Yes (CAPI: Enable question only if 0, 1 = No; Disable question for new Hithke)	01=Yes, lives in household ▶ Skip to Q.6 02=No, lives elsewhere temporarily ▶ Skip to Q.6		[PREFILLED FOR PHHM'S]	[PREFILLED FOR PHHM's] 00=Less than 1 year	Age in completed months Enter 00-11. -77=NK	[PREFILLED FOR	Child] in R4 [PREFILLED FOR PHHM's]	Relationship to [YL Child] [PREFILLED FOR PHHM's] Enter code from CODEBOX #1
[]	[]	[]	[] Specify	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
[]	[]	[]	[] Specify	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
[]	[]	[]	[] Specify	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]

(...) Please add new members at the end of the list.

YL CHILD AND YL CHILD MOTHER'S PLACE OF BIRTH

		FIELDWORKER: The following questions ask about YL child & YL child's mother's place of birth [CAPI: enable for [YL CHILD] and [MOTHER] only if information missing from R4]					
		Q.10		Q.11			
member	[PREFILLED FROM FULL HOUSEHOLD ROSTER]	born in this commune?	Where was [YL child/ YL child's mother] bon FIELDWORKER: Enter PROVINCE, DISTRIC				
[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]		
[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]		

FIELDWORKER: Ask who is the current head of the household. If different from Round 4, probe the reported response. The household head is defined as the person that has control over the family in the household. If the respondent

	Household head in Round 4	, ,
	[PREFILLED FROM ROUND 4]	11
	Who is the head of the household?	
Q.12	Identify the person from the full household roster. [CAPI: control so only one head per household]	[]

CURRENT HOUSEHOLD ROSTER

FIELDWORKER: These questions refer only to <u>current</u> household members (include all previous household members still living in the household AND the new household members).

FIELDWORKER: Ask the following question
to all household members 12 and above .

		Q.13	Q.14	Q.15	Q.16	Q.17
member		[HOUSEHOLD HEAD]?		permanent disability that	mother live in the	Does the biological father live in the household?
[PREFILLED FROM FULL		Enter code from CODEBOX #2.		capacity?	household? If yes, write her ID.	If yes, write his ID.
HOUSEHOLD ROSTER]					98=Not in household	98=Not in household
				77=NK		
L	, ,	, ,	, ,	, ,	, ,	, ,
I			[]	<u> </u>	11	
[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]

FIELDWORKER: The following questions will be answered by you only. Once finished updating the household roster, check with the respondent that all current household members have been included, and correct if necessary.

Q.18	is the household roster complete?	O Yes O No
Q.19	ID of respondent for this section identify the respondent for this section from the household roster.	[]

2. HOUSEHOLD EDUCATION

Q.0	0	ID of respondent for this section (identify the respondent for this section using the ID from the household roster)	[]
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FOR AGES 18 AND OVER

SAY: First, I am going to ask about the education level of all current household members aged 18 years old and over, starting with [YL Child].

		Q.1	Q.2	Q.3
ID of current	Household member	Has [HHM] ever attended or is	What was the highest	Is [HHM] currently in full time
household members roster	name		grade that [HHM] completed (excluding pre- primary)?	education?
		FIELDWORKER: School refers to		00=No
[PREFILLED FOR		Grade 1 and above		01=Yes, attending regualrly
PHHM's]	PHHM's]			02=Yes, but attending irreguarly
			CODEBOX #4	77=NK 79=Refused to answer
[]	[]	YesNo ►Skip to next person	[]	[]
[]	[]	YesNo ►Skip to next person	[]	[]
[]	[]	YesNo ►Skip to next person	[]	[]

FOR AGES 5 TO LESS THAN 18

SAY: Now I will ask about the education of all 5 to less than 18 year olds.

		Q.4	Q.5	Q.6	Q.7	Q.8	Q.9
ID of current household members roster		he/she attending school?	grade that [HHM] completed (excluding pre-	education?	What type of school is [HHM] currently attending (academic year 2016/2017)?	Why is [HHM] currently NOT in full-time education?	How old was [HHMM] when he/she completed/ stopped full-time education?
[PREFILLED FOR PHHM's]	[PREFILLED FOR PHHM's]	Grade 1 and above 00 = No ►Skip to Q.8	Enter code from CODEBOX #4	00=No ▶ Skip to Q.8 01=Yes, attending regualrly 02=Yes, but attending irreguarly 77=NK ▶ Skip to Q.8 88=NA ▶ Skip to Q.8 79=Refused to answer ▶ Skip to Q.8	Enter code from CODEBOX #5 Once answered ► Skip to next HHM	Enter code from CODEBOX #6 FIELDWORKER: If HHM never attend school (Q.4=0) ► Skip to next HHM	Enter age -77=NK
[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]

3. LIVELIHOODS AND ASSET FRAMEWORK

SAY: I am going to ask you about what people in this household do to make a living and about the assets that the household has access to.

~ ~	ID of respondent for this section (identify the respondent for this section using the ID from the household roster)	[]
	the 15 from the household roster)	

3.1. LAND USE

SAY: Now I am going to ask you some questions about any agricultural and non-agricultural land you own, borrow or rent. By agricultural land, we mean

	Q.1	Q.2
	What is the total area of agricultural land?	What is the total area of non- agricultural land?
Land type	Enter in m2	Enter m2
	-77=NK -79=Refused to answer If 00=No land	-77=NK -79=Refused to anser If 00=No land
Owned/ With land-use certificate (incl leased-out)	[]	[]
Land that is not owned (including borrowed in, rented in, sharecropped in, common property, etc.)	[]	[]

FIELDWORKER: Ask Q 3 only if HH OWNS any lan	
	Ч

	What is the total extent of leased-out / sharecropped-out land?					
Q.3		[]				
	Enter in m2					

SAY: The following questions refer to any of the owned, borrowed or rented land I have just asked you about.

Q.4	Is [OC YL CHILD] the main decision maker about how any of this land is used?	⊖Yes ⊖No
Q.5	Is the [OC YL CHILD] the main decision maker about how proceeds from any of this land are used?	⊖Yes ⊖No
Q.6	Does [OC YL CHILD] have a land-use certificate for any of this land?	⊖Yes ⊖No

3. LIVELIHOODS AND ASSET FRAMEWORK

3.2 LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS

LIVESTOCK

Has anyone in the household owned any livestock in the last 12 months? (Do not include pets)	
00 = No ► Skip to Q.5 01= Yes 77 = NK ► Skip to Q.5	[]

FIELDWORKER: Please administer next table row-by-row

		Q.2	Q.3	Q.4
Type of Livestock		Has anyone in the household owned any of the following animals at any time in the last 12 months?	How many of the following animals does the household currently own?	If you were to sell or rentall [NAME OF ANIMAL], can [YL CHILD] dispose entirely or partially of the money obtained?
			Enter number If 0 ► Skip to next animal -77 = NK -79 = Refused to answer	
	Milk animals			
1	Cow (modern variety)	○ Yes○ No ►Skip to next animal	[]	O No O Yes
2	Cow (traditional variety)	○ Yes○ No ► Skip to next animal	[]	O No O Yes
3	Calves	○ Yes○ No ►Skip to next animal	[]	O No O Yes
4	Buffalo (modern variety)	○ Yes○ No ►Skip to next animal	[]	O No O Yes
	Draught animals			
7	Bullock	○ Yes○ No ►Skip to next animal	[]	O No O Yes
8	He-Buffalo	○ Yes○ No ►Skip to next animal	[]	O No O Yes
9	Donkey/horse/Mule	○ Yes○ No ►Skip to next animal	[]	O No O Yes
	Small ruminants			
13	Sheep	○ Yes○ No ►Skip to next animal	[]	O No O Yes
14	Goat	○ Yes○ No ►Skip to next animal	[]	O No O Yes
15	Pigs	○ Yes○ No ►Skip to next animal	[]	O No O Yes
16	Poultry/birds	○ Yes○ No ►Skip to next animal	[]	O No O Yes
17	Rabbits	○ Yes○ No ►Skip to next animal	[]	O No O Yes
58	Others (Specify)	O Yes O No ►Skip to Q.6	[]	O No O Yes

PRIMARY OCCUPATION PRODUCTIVE ASSETS

Do you have any productive assets (owned, rented, or borrowed) that allow you or the household to work and/or generate income?	
00 = No ► Skip to next section 01 = Yes 77 = NK ► Skip to next section	[]

FIELDWORKER: Please administer the next table row by row

C	Q.6	Q.7	Q.8	Q.9
Can you tell me up to three of the money) assets (owned, rented, or household) to work, generate income the control of the con	r borrowed) that allowed you (the	1	actually own?	If you sold it/them today. how much could you get?
Choose code from CODEBOX #7 FIELDWORKER: If less than 3 pr blank spaces and skip to next sec	oductive assets, enter 88 in the		Enter number owned -77=NK ► Skip to next row If 00 ► Skip to next row	Enter in '000 VND -77 = NK
Assets – Owned, rented or borrowed	Total number of assets -owned rented or borrowed			
1. []	[]	[]	[]	[]

2. []	[]	[]	[]	[]
3. []	[]	[]	[]	[]

4. ECONOMIC CHANGES AND RECENT LIFE HISTORY

Q.0	ID of respondent for this section (identify the respondent for this section	г :	i
	using the ID from the household roster)		l

4.1 ECONOMIC CHANGES

SAY: I am now going to ask you to think about your current circumstances and how and why they might have changed over recent

Q.1	How would you describe the household you were living in? FIELDWORKER: Read the alternatives	01=Very rich, 02=Rich 03=Comfortable – manage to get by 04=Struggle - never have quite enough 05=Poor 06=Destitute
	01. Currently	[]
	02. THREE years ago (around time of previous visit in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW])	[]

FIELDWORKER: If situation has NOT changed (Q.1-01 = Q.1-02) ► Skip to Q.3

	Please give the two main reasons why your situation has changed compared to the earlier period. Enter code from CODEBOX #9	
Q.2	01. Reason 1	[] Other, specify
	02. Reason 2	[] Other, specify
Q.3	Compared to other households in this village how would you describe your household at the moment? 01=The richest 02=Among the richest 03=Richer than most households 04=About average 05=A little poorer than most households 06=Among the poorest 07=The poorest 77=NK 79=RTA	[]

4. ECONOMIC CHANGES AND RECENT LIFE HISTORY

4.2 SHOCKS

SAY: Now I am going to ask you about the most important events and changes that have happened (that negatively affected the household economy) since the last

FIELDWORKER: Ask questions in shaded boxes and record responses that match EVENTS in that section and record responses for Q.1 through to Q.2. Probe if

FIELDWORKER. Please fill Q.1. for all events and then collect information for each event row by row

		Q.1	Q.2			
		Has [SHOCK NAME]	Indicate if each event happened in any of these years:		e years:	
		happened since [MONTH			·	·
	EVENTO.	AND YEAR OF R4	FIELDWORKER: please tick the year in which the eve		vent occurred	
	EVENTS	INTERVIEW]?				
		If NO ► Skip to next event	2013	2014	2015	2016
	OAV. II. the bound of the state of the state of	(row)	I BACKETH AND V	EAD OF DAINTED	\((\text{IF}\)\(\text{I}\)\(\t	
A.	SAY: Has the household been the victim of any crimes			EAR OF R4 INTER	VIEW]? (e.g. theft,	vandalism) If yes,
	what were these? Prompt for the listed events. If no, tick	in radio button NO, and skip	to B.			
1	Theft or destruction? (e.g. cash, crops, livestock,	O Yes O No				
	destruction of housing) SAY: Have any regulations or actions had a negative im	pact on the household since	No last came to see	A LITINOM ai uov	ND VEVD VE DV IN	TED\/IE\\/12 (o.a.
B.	land redistribution, forced eviction or movement, restricti					
В.	Tick in radio button NO and skip to C	ons on movement or lorded c	orialbadoris) ii yes,	Wildt Word those:	i foript for the lister	a events. Il 110,
10	Forced contributions or arbitrary taxation or protection		_	_	_	_
10	money	O Yes O No				
C.	SAY: Have any changes to economic conditions affected					
0.	changes to prices, employment, asset disputes). If yes, \	What were these? Prompt for	the listed events. If	no, tick radio butto	n NO for all events	and skip to D .
12	Large increase in input prices	O Yes O No				
13	•					
47	Large decrease in output prices Increase in the price of food that I buy	O Yes O No				
		O Yes O No	_			_
14	Livestock died	O Yes O No				
16	Job loss/source of income/family enterprise	O Yes O No				
23	Disputes with neighbours/PA members regarding land	O Yes O No				
	or assets SAY: Have you experienced any natural disasters since	we last came to see you in [N	ONTH AND YEAR	OF R4 INTERVIEV	VI2 For example w	eather extremes
D.	changes in land conditions, pests or diseases that may h					
D.	radio button NO for all events and skip to E	iave aneolea your oropo and i	iivootook: ii yoo, v	mat word tricoc: 11	omprior are noted	overto. Il 110, tiok
24	Drought	O Yes O No				
25	Too much rain or flood	O Yes O No				
26	Erosion, Cracks or landslide	O Yes O No				
27	Frosts or hailstorm	O Yes O No				
28	Pests or diseases that affected crops before they were					
20	harvested	O Yes O No				
29	Crops failed	O Yes O No				
30	Pests or diseases that led to storage losses	O Yes O No				
31	Pests or diseases that affected livestock	O Yes O No				
48	Storm	O Yes O No	П	П	П	П
	SAY: Has anything happened since we last came to see		OF R4 INTERVIEW	1 that has affected t	the building you live	in? (e.a. fire
E.	collapse) If yes, What were these? Prompt for the listed			_ mat mae ameetea	and bunding you are	(o.g o,
32	Fire or collapse of building	O Yes O No		П	П	П
32	SAY: Have there been any changes within the family sin			_		
F.	illnesses, injuries)? Or other things that have affected me					
٠.	Prompt for the following events. If no, tick radio button N			iorit, corisoription, a	ivolocji ii yes, vvii	at word triese.
34	Death of [YL Child]'s father	O Yes O No				
35	Death of [YL Child]'s mother	O Yes O No]	
36	Death of another person from the household	O Yes O No				
37	Illness of [YL Child]'s father	O Yes O No				
38	Illness of [YL Child]'s mother	O Yes O No				
39	Illness of other household member	O Yes O No				
61	Illness of other nousehold member	O Yes O No				
40						
	Divorce, separation or abandonment	O Yes O No	<u> </u>			
41	Birth/new household member	O Yes O No				
42	Child's school enrolment – having to pay school fees	O Yes O No				
	SAY: Has anything else happened that has affected the	economic situation of your bo	usehold since we le	ast came to see you	L in [MONTH AND V	/EAR OF R4
G.	INTERVIEW]? If yes, specify.	economic situation of your no	ascribia sirice we is	ast carrie to see you	a in pivion in AND 1	LAR OF IN
AF	Other, Specify:	[]				
40	outer, opecity	L—_J			Ц	Ц

Q.3		Q.4
Indicate the 3 most important negative events that affected the economic situation of the household. Enter event codes by importance 88 = NA	Years in which event happened. [PRE-FILLED FROM Q.2.]	How much does this economic loss represent of the income generated by the household in a regular year? 01=less than a quarter 02=between a quarter and a half 03=more than a half 04=all, or almost all income 88 = NA
Most important event	[2013] [2014] [2015] [2016]	
Second most important event	[2013] [2014] [2015] [2016]	
Third most important event	[2013] [2014] [2015]	

[2016] [___]

5. SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS

Q.0	ID of respondent for this section (identify the respondent for this	r 1
Q.U	section using the ID from the household roster)	l J

SAY: Now I am going to ask some questions about the place where you live.

Q.1	Does you or anyone in your household own your house? 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK	[]
Q.2	Does you or anyone in your household has a mortgage on your house? 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK	[]
Q.3	How many rooms are there in the house? -77=NK	[]
Q.4	Do you have a separate kitchen/cooking area? 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK	[]
Q.5	Do you have electricity? 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK	[]

FIELDWORKER: Please observe building material:

	WALL	[]
Q.6	Enter codes from CODEBOX #10	
		Other, specify
	ROOF	[]
Q.7	Enter codes from CODEBOX #11	
		Other, specify
	FLOOR	[]
Q.8	Enter codes from CODEBOX #12	
		Other, specify

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about access to services

	What is the main source of drinking water for members of your	[]
Q.9	household?	
	Enter codes from CODEBOX #13	Other, specify
l	What kind of main toilet facility does your household use?	[]
Q.10		Otherwareif
	Enter codes from Codebox #14 What is the main type of fuel you or anyone in your household use for	Other, specify
	cooking?	[]
Q.11	cooking?	·——,
	Enter codes from CODEBOX #15	Other, specify
	Is heating used in this house?	
Q.12	01=Yes	[]
Q.12	00=No ► Skip to Q.14.	1 1
	77=NK ► Skip to Q.14.	
	What is the main type of fuel you or anyone in your household usually	ſ 1
Q.13	use for heating?	11
	Enter codes from CODEBOX #15	Other, specify
	Have you or anyone in your household invested in the improvement of	
	your dwelling since [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW]?	
	01=Yes	
Q.14	00=No ► Skip to Q.16	[]
	77=NK ► Skip to Q.16	
	The same to divis	
	If yes, what have you invested in?	1. []
		Other, specify 2. []
Q.15	Enter up to 3 codes from CODEBOX #16	
	FIELDWORKER IS IN THE COMMON TO SEE THE COMMON T	Other, specify
	FIELDWORKER: If there are less than 3 improvements, please fill the	3. []
	empty spaces with 88=NA	Other, specify

SAY: I am now going to ask you whether the household owns specific items.

Ω 16	Q 17

	Does anyone in this item?	the household ov	household		е
Item	00=No ►Skip to 01=Yes 77=NK ►Skip to		Enter num	nber or -ī	77=NK
1 Working television	[_	1		[]	
2 Working radio	[_	1		[]	
3 Working car/ truck/ automobile	[_]		[]	
4 Working motorbike/scooter	[_	1		[]	
5 Working bicycle	[_]		[]	
6 Working landline telephone	[_	1		[]	
7 Working mobile/cell telephone	[_	1		[]	
8 Table & chair (set)	[_]		[]	
9 Sofa	[_]		[]	
10 Working Fan	[_	1		[]	
11 Bedstead	[_]		[]	
12 Working refrigerator/fridge	_]		[]	
13 Gas/electric stove		1		[]	
14 Computer/laptop		1		[]	
15 Videogames	[_	1		[]	
16 Other specify	1	1		[]	

	Q.18	Q.19
ltem	(importance) items owned by the household? Insert ID of items (01-16) as given	If you were to sell these items, how much do you think they would fetch? Enter in '000 VND
01 Item #1	[]	[]
02 Item #2	[]	[]
03 Item #3	[]	[]
04 Item #4	[]	[]
05 Item #5	[]	[]

6. ACCESS TO PUBLIC PROGRAMMES

MOLISA

1 (3.0	ID of respondent for this section (identify the respondent for this section using the ID from the household roster)	[]
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	Is your household included on the list of poor households created by Commune Committee on the MOLISA criteria?	Tick years in which you were included in the list
Q.1	2016	O Yes O No
Q.1	2015	O Yes O No
	2014	O Yes O No

CODEBOXES

Codebox #1: Relationship to YL Child

Section 1: Household Roster, Q.9

00= YL child	
01=Biological parent	
02=Step-parent (partner of biological parent)	
03=Adoptive parent	
04=Foster parent	
05=Maternal grandparent	
06=Paternal grandparent	
07=Brother/sister (both parents the same)	
08=Half-sibling (same father	
09=Half-sibling (same mother)	
10=Step-sibling (no parent in common)	
11=Adoptive brother/sister	
12=Foster brother/sister	
13=Uncle/Aunt	
14=Cousin (inc. cousin brother & cousin sister)	
15=Nephew/Niece	
16=Brother/sister-in-law (spouse of sibling)	
17=Great-grandparent (mother's side)	
18=Great grandparent (father's side)	
19=Other relative	
20=Servant (farm-worker, maid, etc.)	
21= Tenant/lodger	
22= Other non-related	
23=Nanny (live in)	
24=Wife/Husband of YL Child	
25= Boyfriend/Girlfriend of YL Child	
26=Fiance	
27= Child of YL Child	
28=Father-in-law/Mother-in-law	
29=Brother-in-law/Sister-in-law (sibling of YL Child's spouse)	
77=NK	
88=NA	

Codebox #2: Relationship to household head

Section 1: Household Roster, Q.13

01=Household head
02=Spouse/Partner
03=Daughter/son
04=Son-in-law/daughter-in-law
05=Grandchild
06=Father/mother
07=Other relatives, please specify
08=Domestic worker
09=Tenant / lodger
10=Other non-relatives
11=Father-in-law, mother-in-law
77=NK
88=NA

Codebox #3: Marital status

Section 1: Household Roster, Q.14

1=Cohabitant	
2=Separated	

=Married
=Widow(er)
i=Divorced
E=Single
7=NK
8=NA

Codebox #4: Highest grade

Section 2: Household Education, Q.2, Q.5

	Coolion 2. Household Eddodtion, Q.2, Q.0
00=None	
01=Grade 1	
02=Grade 2	
03=Grade 3	
04=Grade 4	
05=Grade 5	
06=Grade 6	
07=Grade 7	
08=Grade 8	
09=Grade 9	
10=Grade 10	
11=Grade 11	
12=Grade 12	
13=Post-secondary, vocational	
14=University	
15=Post-graduate (e.g. Masters, PhD)	
28=Adult literacy	
29=Religious education	
30=Other (specify)	
77=NK	
79=Refused to answer	

Codebox #5: Type of school (ownership)

Section 2: Household Education, Q.7

01 =Private
02=NGO/Charity/ Religious (not for profit)
03=Public
06=Informal
07=Half public/Half Private
08=Centre for continuing education
05=Others, specify
77=NK
88=NA

Codebox #6: Reasons for not attending school

Section 2: Household Education, Q.8

	Section 2. Household Education, Q.0
01=Fees too expensive	
02=Books and/or other supplies too expensive	
03= Shoes/Clothes/Uniform for school too expensive	
04= Transport too expensive	
05= School too far from home	
06=Not safe to travel to school	

07= Lack of transport
08=Truancy, child does not want to go, not interested
09=Banned from school for behaviour reasons
10=Banned from school because away for too long
11= Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at school
12= Quality of education at school (teaching and learning) poor
13= Quality of care (food, non-educational care) poor
14= No sanitation facilities at school
15= Bullying/abuse from peers
16= III-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal
17= No need for schooling for future job.
18= Need to learn a trade/skill, e.g. through apprenticeship so went to work
19=Need to stay home to look after siblings
20=Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work at home (include chores, farm work, harvest)
21=Have to do paid work to earn money(including agricultural work other than for household)
22= It's not appropriate for girls to go to/continue at school
23=Marriage
24= Disability, Illness
25= Family member ill/disabled/elderly (including care for this family member)
26= Family issues e.g. problems at home – parent disputes/marital conflict
27=Stigma and Discrimination (child was not be welcome because of ethnic group/caste/socioeconomic group etc).
28= School not accessible for seasonal reasons: river prohibits access
31=Other
32 = terminated the course of education in which I was enrolled
33 = wanted to start working
77=NK
79=Refused to answer
88=NA

Codebox #7: Productive assets

Section 3.2: Livestock and Productive Assets, Q.6

Section 3.2: Livestock and Productive Assets, Q.6
AGRICULTURAL ASSETS
01=Agricultural tools (e.g. sickle, crowbar, shovels)
02=Cart/ wheelbarrow
03=Pesticide sprayer
05=Pump (motor or engine)
04=Plough
06=Thresher
07=Tractor
08=Other farm equipment
NON-AGRICULTURAL ASSETS
09=Barber tools (scissors, mirror, etc.)
10=Beauty salon equipment (hair dryer, etc.)
11=Blacksmith tools
12=Cleaning/domestic work equipment (mop, iron, etc.)
13=Construction tools (electrical tools, carpentry tool box, etc.)
14=Entertainment equipment (musical instruments, speakers, lighting, karaoke machine,
etc.)
15=Food preparation equipment (portable stove, serving bowls, etc.)
16=Gun
17=Mechanic equipment (jack, tyres, jumper cables, etc)

18=Plumbing equipment
19=Pottery equipment (kiln, potters wheel, etc.)
20=Protective clothing (overalls, steel-toed boots, hardhat, etc.)
21=Sewing machine
22=Teaching supplies (books, blackboard, etc.)
23=Trading equipment (display table, weighing machine, money box, etc.)
24=Trading license (e.g. for market stall)
25=Transport (minibus, car, motorbike, bicycle, etc.)
26=Weaving equipment (loom, etc.)
40=Fishing boat
30=Other
77=NK
88=NA
79=Refused to answer

Codebox #8 : Occupation productive assets

Section 3.2: Livestock and Productive Assets, Q.7

02=Barber shop
03=Beauty salon
04=Blacksmith
05=Casual/ intermittent labour (e.g. road crew)
06=Child care
07=Construction
08=Domestic work/ Cleaning/ Janitorial
09=Entertainment services (DJ, singing, etc.)
10=Factory Work
11=Farming/Agriculture
12=Food/local drink preparation/Restaurant
13=Forestry/Logging
14=Handicrafts or art
15=Hunting
16=Mechanic services
17=Nursing/ Medicinal services
18=Plumbing service
19=Pottery
20=Security guard
21=Tailor/Sewing
22=Teaching
23=Trading (selling commodities)
24=Transportation/ Driver/ Courier/ Taxi
25=Weaving
26=Other specify
27= collecting fire wood/dung/fetching water for sell
28= civil servant
29= cash/food for work
30=fishing
31=house renting
88=NA

Codebox #9: Why situation changed

	Section 4.1: Economic Changes, Q.2
Why Situation Improved	
01=Harvests have been good	
02=Started growing new crops	
03=Tried new farming techniques	
04=Managed my crops or livestock well	
05=Accumulated livestock	
06=Accumulated other resources, assets, possessions	
07=My own health has improved	

08=Spouse's health has improved
09=Spouse works hard
10=Have new spouse
11=Have more children
12=Children older and more able to work
15=More people around to help, advise (Better Networks)
16=Job security (continuous security)
17=Live in a nicer house
18=Managed my business well
19=Worked hard
20=Own business or trade has been profitable
21=Set up a new business or trade
22=Started work or new job/non-farm work
23=Food or Cash aid
24=Involment in safety net programs food for work/cash for work income generation
programme 25=Panchyat is providing all facilities
26=Migration
27=Was willing to take risks
28=Prices have risen
33=Government -run employment Programs
34=Spouse started work or a new job
35=Received a raise for current job
36=Both husband and wife work
37=Involment in farmers' union
31=Other
Why Situation Worsened
41=Harvests have been poor
42=Tried new crops but they failed
43=Tried new ways of farming but they failed
44=Managed crops or livestock poorly
45=Has less livestock
46=Managed my business poorly
47=Own business failed or didn't do well
48=Tried new business/trade but it failed
48=Tried new business/trade but it failed 49=Lost job (permanent/temporary)
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary)
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions 51=I was lazy
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions 51=I was lazy 52=Spouse was lazy
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions 51=I was lazy 52=Spouse was lazy 53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions 51=I was lazy 52=Spouse was lazy 53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled 54=Spouse has been/got ill/injured/disabled
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions 51=I was lazy 52=Spouse was lazy 53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled 54=Spouse has been/got ill/injured/disabled 55=Spouse died
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions 51=I was lazy 52=Spouse was lazy 53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled 54=Spouse has been/got ill/injured/disabled 55=Spouse died 56=Children sick or died
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions 51=I was lazy 52=Spouse was lazy 53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled 54=Spouse has been/got ill/injured/disabled 55=Spouse died 56=Children sick or died 57=Children moved away
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions 51=I was lazy 52=Spouse was lazy 53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled 54=Spouse has been/got ill/injured/disabled 55=Spouse died 56=Children sick or died 57=Children moved away 58=Large family/too many children/ increased family size
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions 51=I was lazy 52=Spouse was lazy 53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled 54=Spouse has been/got ill/injured/disabled 55=Spouse died 56=Children sick or died 57=Children moved away 58=Large family/too many children/ increased family size 61=Less people around to help, advise (Poorer Networks)
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions 51=I was lazy 52=Spouse was lazy 53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled 54=Spouse has been/got ill/injured/disabled 55=Spouse died 56=Children sick or died 57=Children moved away 58=Large family/too many children/ increased family size 61=Less people around to help, advise (Poorer Networks) 62=Theft/robbery
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions 51=I was lazy 52=Spouse was lazy 53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled 54=Spouse has been/got ill/injured/disabled 55=Spouse died 56=Children sick or died 57=Children moved away 58=Large family/too many children/ increased family size 61=Less people around to help, advise (Poorer Networks) 62=Theft/robbery 63=Too many loans
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions 51=I was lazy 52=Spouse was lazy 53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled 54=Spouse has been/got ill/injured/disabled 55=Spouse died 56=Children sick or died 57=Children moved away 58=Large family/too many children/ increased family size 61=Less people around to help, advise (Poorer Networks) 62=Theft/robbery 63=Too many loans 64=Did not want to take risks
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions 51=I was lazy 52=Spouse was lazy 53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled 54=Spouse has been/got ill/injured/disabled 55=Spouse died 56=Children sick or died 57=Children moved away 58=Large family/too many children/ increased family size 61=Less people around to help, advise (Poorer Networks) 62=Theft/robbery 63=Too many loans 64=Did not want to take risks 65=Prices for goods have fallen
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions 51=I was lazy 52=Spouse was lazy 53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled 54=Spouse has been/got ill/injured/disabled 55=Spouse died 56=Children sick or died 57=Children moved away 58=Large family/too many children/ increased family size 61=Less people around to help, advise (Poorer Networks) 62=Theft/robbery 63=Too many loans 64=Did not want to take risks 65=Prices for goods have fallen 66=Increase in price of inputs
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions 51=I was lazy 52=Spouse was lazy 53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled 54=Spouse has been/got ill/injured/disabled 55=Spouse died 56=Children sick or died 57=Children moved away 58=Large family/too many children/ increased family size 61=Less people around to help, advise (Poorer Networks) 62=Theft/robbery 63=Too many loans 64=Did not want to take risks 65=Prices for goods have fallen 66=Increase in price of inputs 67=Increase in food prices
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions 51=I was lazy 52=Spouse was lazy 53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled 54=Spouse has been/got ill/injured/disabled 55=Spouse died 56=Children sick or died 57=Children moved away 58=Large family/too many children/ increased family size 61=Less people around to help, advise (Poorer Networks) 62=Theft/robbery 63=Too many loans 64=Did not want to take risks 65=Prices for goods have fallen 66=Increase in price of inputs 67=Increase in food prices 68=House is not as nice as it used to be
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions 51=I was lazy 52=Spouse was lazy 53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled 54=Spouse has been/got ill/injured/disabled 55=Spouse died 56=Children sick or died 57=Children moved away 58=Large family/too many children/ increased family size 61=Less people around to help, advise (Poorer Networks) 62=Theft/robbery 63=Too many loans 64=Did not want to take risks 65=Prices for goods have fallen 66=Increase in price of inputs 67=Increase in food prices 68=House is not as nice as it used to be 69=Old age
49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions 51=I was lazy 52=Spouse was lazy 53=I have been/got ill/injured/disabled 54=Spouse has been/got ill/injured/disabled 55=Spouse died 56=Children sick or died 57=Children moved away 58=Large family/too many children/ increased family size 61=Less people around to help, advise (Poorer Networks) 62=Theft/robbery 63=Too many loans 64=Did not want to take risks 65=Prices for goods have fallen 66=Increase in price of inputs 67=Increase in food prices 68=House is not as nice as it used to be

01= Adobe/mud
02=Bamboo/Cane
03=Brick/concrete
05=Fibreboard/Chipboard
06= Galvanised /Corrugated iron
07= Matting
08=Mud & bricks
09=Mud & stones
10=Neohouzealla wattle
11=Nipa leaves
12=Plastic sheet
14=Stone
15=Wood/branches
16=Other Specify
17=Mud and Wood
21=Cane and mud
22=Wood and mud
23=Wood/Tripley
25=Concrete blocks
77=NK, 88=NA

Codebox #11: Roof material

Section 5: Socioeconomic Status, Q.7

01=AC Roofing sheets
02=Asbestos sheets
03=Bamboo/Cane
04= Concrete/cement
06= Galvanised /Corrugated iron
09=Palm leaves
10=Plastic sheet
11= Straw/thatch
12=Sugar cane leaves
13=Tar slabs
14=Thuthuri sticks
15=Tiles/slates
16=Wood & mud/adobe
17= Wood & stones
18=Wood/planks
19=Other specify
25=Cardboard
20= Leaves (Achon, omiro, chorino, etc.)
23=Cane & mud
24= Mat
77=NK
88=NA
79=Refused to answer

Codebox #12: Floor material

Section 5: Socioeconomic Status, Q.8

1= Cement/tile
2=Cinder
3= Concrete/cement
4= Earth/Sand
5=Granite stone
6= Laminated material
7=Marble stone
8=Polished stone
9= Stone/brick
0=Tar slabs

11= Wood
12=Other specify
77=NK
88=NA
79=Refused to answer

Codebox #13: Source of drinking water

Section 5: Socioeconomic Status, Q.9

01=Bore well
02=Bought water (delivery or bottled)
03= Piped into dwelling/yard/plot
04=Piped into neighbours dwelling/yard/plot
05=Piped into relatives' dwelling/yard/plot
06=Protected spring water
07=Protected well
08= Public standpipe/tube well
09=Rain water
10= Tube well in dwelling/yard/plot
11= Unprotected well/spring/pond/river/stream/canal
12=Unprotected water tank
13=Water tank (community/protected)
14=Other
77=NK
88=NA
79=Refused to answer

Codebox #14: Toilet facility

Section 5: Socioeconomic Status, Q.10

01= Flush toilet/septic tank	
02=Forest/field/open place	
03=Neighbours toilet	
05= Pit latrine (communal)	
06= Pit latrine (household's)	
07=Relatives toilet	
08=Simple latrine on pond	
09=Toilet in health post	
10=Other specify_	
77=NK	
88=NA	
79=Refused to answer	 _

Codebox #15: Fuel for cooking/ heating

Section 5: Socioeconomic Status, Q.11, Q.13

01=Bamboo
02=Bio-gas
03=Branches
04=Charcoal
05=Coal
06=Cow dung
07=Crop residue
08=Gas/electricity
09=Kerosene/paraffin
10=Leaves
11=None
12=Rice husk
13=Shavings/sawdust
14=Straw/dead plants
16=Wood

15=Other specify
77=NK
88=NA
79=Refused to answer

Codebox #16: Dwelling improvement

Section 5: Socioeconomic Status, Q.15

01=New/renovated bedrooms 02=New/renovated kitchen 03=New/renovated bathroom 04=New/renovated living room 05=Improved floor 06=Improved wall finish 07=Improved roof cover 08=Rebuild dwelling 09=Electric re-wiring 10=Central heating/gas servicing 11=Sanitation 12=Water supply 15=Build new house 16=Improve/Build fence/wall around house 17=Improve/New doors/windows 13=Other specify 77=NK 88=NIA		,
03=New/renovated bathroom 04=New/renovated living room 05=Improved floor 06=Improved wall finish 07=Improved roof cover 08=Rebuild dwelling 09=Electric re-wiring 10=Central heating/gas servicing 11=Sanitation 12=Water supply 15=Build new house 16=Improve/Build fence/wall around house 17=Improve/New doors/windows 13=Other specify 77=NK	01=New/renovated bedrooms	
04=New/renovated living room 05=Improved floor 06=Improved wall finish 07=Improved roof cover 08=Rebuild dwelling 09=Electric re-wiring 10=Central heating/gas servicing 11=Sanitation 12=Water supply 15=Build new house 16=Improve/Build fence/wall around house 17=Improve/New doors/windows 13=Other specify 77=NK	02=New/renovated kitchen	
05=Improved floor 06=Improved wall finish 07=Improved roof cover 08=Rebuild dwelling 09=Electric re-wiring 10=Central heating/gas servicing 11=Sanitation 12=Water supply 15=Build new house 16=Improve/Build fence/wall around house 17=Improve/New doors/windows 13=Other specify 77=NK	03=New/renovated bathroom	
06=Improved wall finish 07=Improved roof cover 08=Rebuild dwelling 09=Electric re-wiring 10=Central heating/gas servicing 11=Sanitation 12=Water supply 15=Build new house 16=Improve/Build fence/wall around house 17=Improve/New doors/windows 13=Other specify 77=NK	04=New/renovated living room	
07=Improved roof cover 08=Rebuild dwelling 09=Electric re-wiring 10=Central heating/gas servicing 11=Sanitation 12=Water supply 15=Build new house 16=Improve/Build fence/wall around house 17=Improve/New doors/windows 13=Other specify 77=NK	05=Improved floor	
08=Rebuild dwelling 09=Electric re-wiring 10=Central heating/gas servicing 11=Sanitation 12=Water supply 15=Build new house 16=Improve/Build fence/wall around house 17=Improve/New doors/windows 13=Other specify 77=NK	06=Improved wall finish	
09=Electric re-wiring 10=Central heating/gas servicing 11=Sanitation 12=Water supply 15=Build new house 16=Improve/Build fence/wall around house 17=Improve/New doors/windows 13=Other specify 77=NK	07=Improved roof cover	
10=Central heating/gas servicing 11=Sanitation 12=Water supply 15=Build new house 16=Improve/Build fence/wall around house 17=Improve/New doors/windows 13=Other specify 77=NK	08=Rebuild dwelling	
11=Sanitation 12=Water supply 15=Build new house 16=Improve/Build fence/wall around house 17=Improve/New doors/windows 13=Other specify 77=NK	09=Electric re-wiring	
12=Water supply 15=Build new house 16=Improve/Build fence/wall around house 17=Improve/New doors/windows 13=Other specify 77=NK	10=Central heating/gas servicing	
15=Build new house 16=Improve/Build fence/wall around house 17=Improve/New doors/windows 13=Other specify 77=NK	11=Sanitation	
16=Improve/Build fence/wall around house 17=Improve/New doors/windows 13=Other specify	12=Water supply	
17=Improve/New doors/windows 13=Other specify 77=NK	15=Build new house	
13=Other specify	16=Improve/Build fence/wall around house	
77=NK	17=Improve/New doors/windows	
* * * * * *	13=Other specify	
88=NA	77=NK	
00-NA	88=NA	
79=Refused to answer	79=Refused to answer	