## HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE

OLDER COHORT
ROUND 5
VIETNAM

## Data Handlers

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Household Roster
Household Education
Livelihoods and Asset Framework
Land Use
Livestock and Productive Assets
Economic Changes and Recent Life History
Economic Changes
Shocks
Socio-Economic Status
Public programs

## Codeboxes

## DATA HANDLERS

## Date of Interview

| Q. 1 | Date of interview <br> Enter day, month and year. | $\left[\overline{\mathrm{D}}^{\prime} \overline{\mathrm{MM}}^{\prime}-\overline{\mathrm{Y} Y \mathrm{YY}}{ }^{]}\right.$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q. 2 | Fieldworker ID | [___] |

## Date of Supervisor Check

| Q. 3 | Date of Supervisor Check <br> Enter day, month and year. | $\left[-\overline{D D}^{\prime}-\overline{M M}^{\prime}-\overline{\mathrm{YYYY}} \overline{\mathrm{M}}^{]}\right.$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q. 4 | Supervisor ID | [___] |

1. HOUSEHOLD ROSTER

OUL HOUSEHOLD ROSTE


| Q. 1 |  | I--1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |



## CHILD MOTHER'S PLACE OF BIRT



| - |  | FIELDWORKER: TTe following questions ask about YL child \& YL child's mother's place of birth[CAPP: enable for MLL CHLLD] and [MOTHER] only f information missing from R4] |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Household member name[PREFILLED FROM FULL HOUSEHOLD ROSTER] |  | Q 0.11 |  |  |
| ID of househol member |  | Was MM Child ML chlids mothed | Where was YL child K L chlld's |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { [PREFILED } \\ & \text { FROMFULI } \\ & \text { HOUSEHEDOL } \\ & \text { ROSTIRR] } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 00=\text { No } \\ & 01=\text { Yes Skip to Q. } 12 \\ & 77=\text { NK } \end{aligned}$ | FIELLoworker: Enter PROVINC | Commune |  |
| I--1 | $\cdots$ | I--1 | $1-1$ | $1-1$ | $1-1$ |
| I--1 | $1=1$ | I--1 |  | 1 |  |



|  | Household head in Round 4 [PREFILLED FROM ROUND 4] | 1--1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q. 12 | Who is the head of the household? <br> Identify the person from the full household roster [CAPI: control so only one head per household] | I--1 |

CURRENT HOUSEHOLD ROSTER
FIILLDWorKER: These questions refer ony to current thousenold members (nelude all previous housenhold members still lixing in the household AND the new housenold members).


| 18 | 1 s the housenold roster complete? | $\bigcirc$ Yes 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19 | ID of respondent for this section <br> Identify the respondent for this section from the household roster. | ! -_) |

## 2. HOUSEHOLD EDUCATION

| Q.0 | ID of respondent for this section (identify the respondent for this section using the <br> ID from the household roster) | $[\ldots \ldots]$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |

FOR AGES 18 AND OVER
SAY: First, I am going to ask about the education level of all current household members aged 18 years old and over, starting with [YL Child].

|  |  | Q. 1 | Q. 2 | Q. 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { ID of current } \\ \text { household } \\ \text { members roster } \end{array}$ | Household member name | Has [HHM] ever attended or is he/she attending school? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { What was the highest } \\ & \text { grade that }[H H M] \\ & \text { completed (excluding pre- } \\ & \text { primary)? } \end{aligned}$ | Is [HHM] currently in full time education? |
| [PREFILLED FOR PHHM's] | [PREFILLED FOR PHHM's] | FIELDWORKER: School refers to Grade 1 and above | Enter code from CODEBOX \#4 | $\begin{aligned} & 00=\text { No } \\ & 01=\text { Yes, attending regualrly } \\ & 02=\text { Yes, but attending irreguarly } \\ & 77=\text { NK } \\ & 79=\text { Refused to answer } \end{aligned}$ |
| [--] | [ |  | [--] | [--] |
| [--] | [ _ $]$ |  | [--] | [ $-\ldots$ ] |
| [--] | [ _ $]$ |  | [--] | [--] |

FOR AGES 5 TO LESS THAN 18
SAY: Now I will ask about the education of all $\mathbf{5}$ to less than $\mathbf{1 8}$ year olds.
FIELDWORKER: This
question is asked if HHM ever attended school (Q.4=1 a

|  |  | Q. 4 | Q. 5 | Q. 6 | Q. 7 | Q. 8 | Q. 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ID of current household members roster [PREFILLED FOR PHHM's] | Household member name <br> [PREFILLED FOR PHHM's] | Has [HHM] ever attended or is he/she attending school? <br> FIELDWORKER: School refers to Grade 1 and above $\begin{aligned} 00 & =\text { No Skip to Q. } 8 \\ 01 & =\text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | What was the highest grade that [HHM] completed (excluding preprimary)? <br> Enter code from CODEBOX \#4 | Is [HHM] currently in full time education? $\begin{aligned} & 00=\text { No Skip to Q. } 8 \\ & 01=\text { Yes, attending regualrly } \\ & 02=\text { Yes, but attending irreguarly } \\ & 77=\text { NK Skip to Q. } 8 \\ & 88=\text { NA Skip to Q. } 8 \\ & 79=\text { Refused to answer Skip to } \\ & \text { Q. } 8 \end{aligned}$ | What type of school is [HHM] currently attending (academic year 2016/2017)? <br> Enter code from CODEBOX \#5 <br> Once answered Skip to next HHM | Why is [HHM] currently NOT in full-time education? <br> Enter code from CODEBOX \#6 <br> FIELDWORKER: If HHM never attend school (Q.4=0) Skip to next HHM | How old was [HHMM] when he/she completed/stopped full-time education? <br> Enter age -77=NK |
| [_-] | [___] | [_- ] | [_- ] | [_-] | [_- ] | [_- ] | [_- ] |
| [_-] | [ | [--] | [_- ] | [--] | [_- ] | [_-] | [_- ] |
| [--] | [__ ] | [--] | [--] | [--] | [--] | [-_] | [--] |
| ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | ... | .. |

## 3. LIVELIHOODS AND ASSET FRAMEWORK

SAY: I am going to ask you about what people in this household do to make a living and about the assets that the household has access to.
Q. 0 ID of respondent for this section (identify the respondent for this section using the ID from the household roster) $\square$

### 3.1. LAND USE

SAY: Now I am going to ask you some questions about any agricultural and non-agricultural land you own, borrow or rent. By agricultural land, we mean

|  | Q. 1 | Q. 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Land type | What is the total area of agricultural land? <br> Enter in m2 <br> -77=NK <br> -79=Refused to answer <br> If $00=$ No land | What is the total area of nonagricultural land? <br> Enter m2 <br> -77=NK <br> $-79=$ Refused to anser <br> If $00=$ No land |
| Owned/ With land-use certificate (incl leased-out) | [__-_-_] | [-_-_] |
| Land that is not owned (including borrowed in, rented in, sharecropped in, common property, etc.) | [_—.-_] | [_-_-] |

FIELDWORKER: Ask Q. 3 only if HH OWNS any land

| Q. 3 | What is the total extent of leased-out / sharecropped-out land? <br> Enter in m2 | $[\ldots-1$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |

SAY: The following questions refer to any of the owned, borrowed or rented land I have just asked you about.

| Q. 4 | Is [OC YL CHILD] the main decision maker about <br> how any of this land is used? | OYes ONo |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| Q.5 | Is the [OC YL CHILD] the main decision maker <br> about how proceeds from any of this land are <br> used? | OYes ONo |
| Q.6 | Does [OC YL CHILD] have a land-use certificate <br> for any of this land? | OYes ONo |

## 3. LIVELIHOODS AND ASSET FRAMEWORK

### 3.2 LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS

## LIVESTOCK

| Q. 1 | Has anyone in the household owned any livestock in the last 12 <br> months? (Do not include pets) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $00=$ No - Skip to Q.5 <br> $01=$ Yes <br> $77=$ NK $~$ Skip to Q.5 | [__] ] |  |

FIELDWORKER: Please administer next table row-by-row

| Type of Livestock |  | Q. 2 | Q. 3 | If you were to sell or rent all [NAME OF ANIMAL], can [YL CHILD] dispose entirely or partially of the money obtained? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Has anyone in the household owned any of the following animals at any time in the last 12 months? | How many of the following animals does the household currently own? <br> Enter number $\begin{aligned} & \text { If } 0 \vee \text { Skip to next animal } \\ & -77=\text { NK } \\ & -79=\text { Refused to answer } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | Milk animals |  |  |  |
| 1 | Cow (modern variety) |  | [_-_] | O No O Yes |
| 2 | Cow (traditional variety) | O Yes O No Skip to next animal | [_-_ ] | O No O Yes |
| 3 | Calves | O Yes O No Skip to next animal | [ $-\ldots-$ ] | O No O Yes |
| 4 | Buffalo (modern variety) | O Yes O No Skip to next animal | [ | O No O Yes |
|  | Draught animals |  |  |  |
| 7 | Bullock | Yes <br> No Skip to next animal | [_-_] | O No O Yes |
| 8 | He-Buffalo | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O Yes } \\ & \text { O No } \quad \text { Skip to next animal } \end{aligned}$ | [---] | O No O Yes |
| 9 | Donkey/horse/Mule |  | [_-_] | O No O Yes |
|  | Small ruminants |  |  |  |
| 13 | Sheep | Yes <br> No Skip to next animal | [_-_] | O No O Yes |
| 14 | Goat | O Yes O No $\downarrow$ Skip to next animal | [_-_] | O No O Yes |
| 15 | Pigs | O Yes O No Skip to next animal | [_-_] | O No O Yes |
| 16 | Poultry/birds | O Yes O No - Skip to next animal | [ $-\ldots-$ ] | O No O Yes |
| 17 | Rabbits | Yes <br> No Skip to next animal | [ $-\ldots-$ ] | O No O Yes |
| 58 | Others (Specify) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O Yes } \\ & \text { O No Skip to Q. } 6 \end{aligned}$ | [_-_] | O No O Yes |

PRIMARY OCCUPATION PRODUCTIVE ASSETS

| Q. 5 | Do you have any productive assets (owned, rented, or borrowed) that allow you or the household to work and/or generate income? $\begin{aligned} & 00=\text { No } \downarrow \text { Skip to next section } \\ & 01=\text { Yes } \\ & 77=\text { NK Skip to next section } \end{aligned}$ | [_—] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

FIELDWORKER: Please administer the next table row by row

| Q. 6 |  | Q. 7 | Q. 8 | Q. 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Can you tell me up to three of the most VALUABLE (in terms of money) assets (owned, rented, or borrowed) that allowed you (the household) to work, generate income? <br> Choose code from CODEBOX \#7 <br> FIELDWORKER: If less than 3 productive assets, enter 88 in the blank spaces and skip to next section |  | For what activity is the asset used? | How many of them do you actually own? | If you sold it/them today, how much could you get? |
|  |  | Enter from CODEBOX \#8 | Enter number owned | Enter in '000 VND |
|  |  |  | -77=NK - Skip to next row | $-77=$ NK |
| Assets - Owned, rented or borrowed | Total number of assets -owned rented or borrowed |  |  |  |
| 1. [__] | [_-_] | [_-] | [_-_] | $[-\ldots-\ldots$ |


| 2. $[--]$ | [---] | [--] | [--] | [----] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3. [ - ]1 | [_-_] | [_-] | [_-] | [_---] |

## 4. ECONOMIC CHANGES AND RECENT LIFE HISTORY

Q. 0

ID of respondent for this section (identify the respondent for this section using the ID from the household roster)

### 4.1 ECONOMIC CHANGES

SAY: I am now going to ask you to think about your current circumstances and how and why they might have changed over recent

| Q.1 | How would you describe the household you were living in? <br> FIELDWORKER: Read the alternatives | 01=Very rich, <br> 02=Rich <br> 03=Comfortable - manage to get by <br> 04=Struggle - never have quite enough <br> 05=Poor <br> 06=Destitute |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |

FIELDWORKER: If situation has NOT changed $(Q .1-01=$ Q.1-02) Skip to Q. 3

| Q. 2 | Please give the two main reasons why your situation has changed compared to the earlier period. <br> Enter code from CODEBOX \#9 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 01. Reason 1 |  |
|  | 02. Reason 2 | $\qquad$ |


|  | Compared to other households in this village how would you describe your <br> household at the moment? |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Q.3 3 | 01=The richest <br> 02=Among the richest <br> 03=Richer than most households <br> 04=About average <br> 05=A little poorer than most households <br> 06=Among the poorest <br> $07=$ The poorest <br> $77=$ NK <br> $79=$ RTA |  |

## 4. ECONOMIC CHANGES AND RECENT LIFE HISTORY

### 4.2 SHOCKS

SAY: Now I am going to ask you about the most important events and changes that have happened (that negatively affected the household economy) since the last
FIELDWORKER: Ask questions in shaded boxes and record responses that match EVENTS in that section and record responses for Q. 1 through to Q.2. Probe if
FIELDWORKER. Please fill Q.1. for all events and then collect information for each event row by row



## 5. SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS

| Q.0 | ID of respondent for this section (identify the respondent for this <br> section using the ID from the household roster) | [___] |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |

SAY: Now I am going to ask some questions about the place where you live.

| Q. 1 | Does you or anyone in your household own your house? $\begin{aligned} & 00=\mathrm{No} \\ & 01=\mathrm{Yes} \\ & 77=\mathrm{NK} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | [_—] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q. 2 | Does you or anyone in your household has a mortgage on your house? $\begin{aligned} & 00=\mathrm{No} \\ & 01=\mathrm{Yes} \\ & 77=\mathrm{NK} \end{aligned}$ | [_—] |
| Q. 3 | How many rooms are there in the house? -77=NK | [_- ] |
| Q. 4 | Do you have a separate kitchen/cooking area? $\begin{aligned} & 00=\mathrm{No} \\ & 01=\mathrm{Yes} \\ & 77=\mathrm{NK} \end{aligned}$ | [_—] |
| Q. 5 | Do you have electricity? $\begin{aligned} & 00=\mathrm{No} \\ & 01=\mathrm{Yes} \\ & 77=\mathrm{NK} \end{aligned}$ | [_—] |

FIELDWORKER: Please observe building material:
$\left.\begin{array}{|c|l|c|}\hline \text { Q.6 } & \begin{array}{l}\text { WALL } \\ \text { Enter codes from CODEBOX \#10 }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}{[\ldots \ldots]} \\ \text { Other, specify }\end{array} \\ \hline \text { Q.7 } & \begin{array}{l}\text { ROOF } \\ \text { Enter codes from CODEBOX \#11 }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Other, specify }\end{array} \\ \hline \text { Q.8 } & \begin{array}{l}\text { FLOOR } \\ \text { Enter codes from CODEBOX \#12 }\end{array} & \text { Other, specify }\end{array}\right]$

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about access to services

| Q. 9 | What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household? <br> Enter codes from CODEBOX \#13 | Other, specify |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q. 10 | What kind of main toilet facility does your household use? <br> Enter codes from Codebox \#14 | Other, specify |
| Q. 11 | What is the main type of fuel you or anyone in your household use for cooking? <br> Enter codes from CODEBOX \#15 | [__] <br> Other, specify $\qquad$ |
| Q. 12 | Is heating used in this house? $\begin{array}{ll} 01=\text { Yes } & \\ 00=\text { No } & \text { Skip to Q.14. } \\ 77=\text { NK } & \text { Skip to Q.14. } \end{array}$ | [__] |
| Q. 13 | What is the main type of fuel you or anyone in your household usually use for heating? <br> Enter codes from CODEBOX \#15 | $[\ldots]$ <br> Other, specify $\qquad$ |
| Q. 14 | Have you or anyone in your household invested in the improvement of your dwelling since [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW]? $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{ll} 01=\text { Yes } & \\ 00=\text { No } & \text { Skip to Q. } 16 \\ 77=\text { NK } & \text { Skip to Q. } 16 \end{array}\right.$ | [__] |
| Q. 15 | If yes, what have you invested in? <br> Enter up to 3 codes from CODEBOX \#16 <br> FIELDWORKER: If there are less than 3 improvements, please fill the empty spaces with $88=$ NA | 1. $[$ __- $]$ Other, specify 2. $[-\ldots]$ Other, specify $]$ 3. $[-\ldots]$ Other, specify |

SAY: I am now going to ask you whether the household owns specific items.

|  | Item | Does anyone in the household own this item? $\begin{aligned} & 00=\text { No Skip to next row } \\ & 01=\text { Yes } \\ & 77=\text { NK Skip to next row } \end{aligned}$ | How many does the household own? <br> Enter number or -77=NK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Working television | 1 |  |
| 2 | Working radio | 1 | [ |
| 3 | Working car/ truck/ automobile | ] | [__] |
| 4 | Working motorbike/scooter | ] | ] |
| 5 | Working bicycle |  | [ |
| 6 | Working landline telephone | ] | [__] |
| 7 | Working mobile/cell telephone | ] | [ |
| 8 | Table \& chair (set) | 1 | [__] |
| 9 | Sofa | ] | [_-] |
| 10 | Working Fan | ] |  |
| 11 | Bedstead | ] | [__] |
| 12 | Working refrigerator/fridge | ] | [___ |
| 13 | Gas/electric stove | [__] | [ $\quad$ ] |
| 14 | Computer/laptop | [__] | [__] |
| 15 | Videogames |  |  |
| 16 | Other specify |  |  |
|  |  | Q. 18 | Q. 19 |
|  | Item | What are the five most valuable (importance) items owned by the household? Insert ID of items (01-16) as given in Q. 16 | If you were to sell these items, how much do you think they would fetch? <br> Enter in ' 000 VND |
| 01 | Item \#1 | [ |  |
| 02 | Item \#2 | ] | 1 |
| 03 | Item \#3 | [_]_] | ] |
| 04 | Item \#4 | ] | -___] |
| 05 | Item \#5 | 1 | - |

## 6. ACCESS TO PUBLIC PROGRAMMES

## MOLISA



| Q.1 | Is your household included on the list of poor households created by Commune <br> Committee on the MOLISA criteria? | Tick years in which you <br> were included in the list |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2016 |
|  | O Yes O No |  |
|  |  | 2015 |

## CODEBOXES

## Codebox \#1: Relationship to YL Child

| $00=$ YL child |
| :--- |
| $01=$ Biological parent |
| $02=$ Step-parent (partner of biological parent) |
| $03=$ Adoptive parent |
| $04=$ Foster parent |
| $05=$ Maternal grandparent |
| $06=$ Paternal grandparent |
| $07=$ Brother/sister (both parents the same) |
| $08=$ Half-sibling (same father |
| $09=$ Half-sibling (same mother) |
| $10=$ Step-sibling (no parent in common) |
| $11=$ Adoptive brother/sister |
| $12=$ Foster brother/sister |
| $13=$ Uncle/Aunt |
| $14=$ Cousin (inc. cousin brother \& cousin sister) |
| $15=$ Nephew/Niece |
| $16=$ Brother/sister-in-law (spouse of sibling) |
| $17=$ Great-grandparent (mother's side) |
| $18=$ Great grandparent (father's side) |
| $19=$ Other relative |
| $20=$ Servant (farm-worker, maid, etc.) |
| $21=$ Tenant/lodger |
| $22=$ Other non-related |
| $23=$ Nanny (live in) |
| $24=$ Wife/Husband of YL Child |
| $25=$ Boyfriend/Girlfriend of YL Child |
| $26=F i a n c e ~$ |
| $27=$ Child of YL Child |
| $28=$ Father-in-law/Mother-in-law |
| $29=$ Brother-in-law/Sister-in-law (sibling of YL Child's spouse) |
| $77=$ =NK |

## Codebox \#2: Relationship to household head

| 01=Household head |
| :--- |
| 02=Spouse/Partner |
| $03=$ Daughter/son |
| $04=$ Son-in-law/daughter-in-law |
| 05=Grandchild |
| 06=Father/mother |
| 07=Other relatives, please specify |
| 08=Domestic worker |
| 09=Tenant / lodger |
| 10=Other non-relatives |
| 11=Father-in-law, mother-in-law |
| $77=$ NK |
| $88=$ NA |

## Codebox \#3: Marital status

| $1=$ Cohabitant |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2=$ Separated |  |


| $3=$ Married |
| :--- |
| $4=$ Widow(er) |
| 5=Divorced |
| 6=Single |
| $77=$ NK |
| $88=$ NA |

Codebox \#4: Highest grade
Section 2: Household Education, Q.2, Q. 5

| $00=$ None |
| :--- |
| $01=$ Grade 1 |
| $02=$ Grade 2 |
| $03=$ Grade 3 |
| $04=$ Grade 4 |
| $05=$ Grade 5 |
| $06=$ Grade 6 |
| $07=$ Grade 7 |
| $08=$ Grade 8 |
| $09=$ Grade 9 |
| $10=$ Grade 10 |
| $11=$ Grade 11 |
| $12=$ Grade 12 |
| $13=$ Post-secondary, vocational |
| $14=$ University |
| $15=$ Post-graduate (e.g. Masters, PhD) |
| $28=$ Adult literacy |
| $29=$ Religious education |
| $30=$ Other (specify)___ |
| $77=$ NK |
| $79=$ Refused to answer |

Codebox \#5: Type of school (ownership)

| 01 =Private |
| :--- |
| $02=$ NGO/Charity/ Religious (not for profit) |
| $03=$ Public |
| $06=$ Informal |
| $07=$ Half public/Half Private |
| $08=$ Centre for continuing education |
| $05=$ Others, specify |
| $77=$ NK |
| $88=$ NA |

Codebox \#6: Reasons for not attending school
Section 2: Household Education, Q. 8

| $01=$ Fees too expensive |
| :--- |
| $02=$ Books and/or other supplies too expensive |
| $03=$ Shoes/Clothes/Uniform for school too expensive |
| $04=$ Transport too expensive |
| $05=$ School too far from home |
| $06=$ Not safe to travel to school |


| $07=$ Lack of transport |
| :--- |
| $08=$ Truancy, child does not want to go, not interested |
| $09=$ Banned from school for behaviour reasons |
| $10=$ Banned from school because away for too long |
| $11=$ Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at school |
| $12=$ Quality of education at school (teaching and learning) poor |
| $13=$ Quality of care (food, non-educational care) poor |
| $14=$ No sanitation facilities at school |
| $15=$ Bullying/abuse from peers |
| $16=$ III-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal |
| $17=$ No need for schooling for future job. |
| $18=$ Need to learn a trade/skill, e.g. through apprenticeship so went to work |
| $19=$ Need to stay home to look after siblings |
| $20=$ Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work at home (include chores, farm work, |
| harvest) |
| $21=$ Have to do paid work to earn money(including agricultural work other than for household) |
| $22=$ It's not appropriate for girls to go to/continue at school |
| $23=$ Marriage |
| $24=$ Disability, Illness |
| $25=$ Family member ill/disabled/elderly (including care for this family member) |
| $26=$ Family issues e.g. problems at home - parent disputes/marital conflict |
| $27=$ Stigma and Discrimination (child was not be welcome because of ethnic |
| group/caste/socioeconomic group etc). |
| $28=$ School not accessible for seasonal reasons: river prohibits access |
| $31=$ Other |
| $32=$ terminated the course of education in which I was enrolled |
| $33=$ wanted to start working |
| $77=$ NK |
| $79=$ Refused to answer |
| $88=$ NA |

## Codebox \#7: Productive assets

Section 3.2: Livestock and Productive Assets, Q. 6
AGRICULTURAL ASSETS
01=Agricultural tools (e.g. sickle, crowbar, shovels)
02=Cart/ wheelbarrow
03=Pesticide sprayer
05=Pump (motor or engine)
04=Plough
06=Thresher
07=Tractor
08=Other farm equipment
NON-AGRICULTURAL ASSETS
09=Barber tools (scissors, mirror, etc.)
10=Beauty salon equipment (hair dryer, etc.)
11=Blacksmith tools
12=Cleaning/domestic work equipment (mop, iron, etc.)
13=Construction tools (electrical tools, carpentry tool box, etc.)
14=Entertainment equipment (musical instruments, speakers, lighting, karaoke machine, etc.)
15=Food preparation equipment (portable stove, serving bowls, etc.)
16=Gun
17=Mechanic equipment (jack, tyres, jumper cables, etc)

| $18=$ Plumbing equipment |
| :--- |
| $19=$ Pottery equipment (kiln, potters wheel, etc.) |
| $20=$ Protective clothing (overalls, steel-toed boots, hardhat, etc.) |
| $21=$ Sewing machine |
| $22=$ Teaching supplies (books, blackboard, etc.) |
| $23=$ Trading equipment (display table, weighing machine, money box, etc.) |
| $24=$ Trading license (e.g. for market stall) |
| $25=$ Transport (minibus, car, motorbike, bicycle, etc.) |
| $26=$ Weaving equipment (loom, etc.) |
| $40=$ Fishing boat |
| $30=$ Other |
| $77=$ NK |
| $88=$ NA |
| $79=$ Refused to answer |

## Codebox \#8 : Occupation productive assets

Section 3.2: Livestock and Productive Assets, Q. 7

| 02=Barber shop |
| :--- |
| 03=Beauty salon |
| 04=Blacksmith |
| $05=$ Casual/ intermittent labour (e.g. road crew) |
| $06=$ Child care |
| $07=$ Construction |
| $08=$ Domestic work/ Cleaning/ Janitorial |
| $09=$ Entertainment services (DJ, singing, etc.) |
| $10=$ Factory Work |
| $11=$ Farming/Agriculture |
| $12=$ Food/local drink preparation/Restaurant |
| $13=$ Forestry/Logging |
| $14=$ Handicrafts or art |
| $15=$ Hunting |
| $16=$ Mechanic services |
| $17=$ Nursing/ Medicinal services |
| $18=$ Plumbing service |
| $19=$ Pottery |
| $20=$ Security guard |
| $21=$ Tailor/Sewing |
| $22=$ Teaching |
| $23=$ Trading (selling commodities |
| $24=$ Transportation/ Driver/ Courier/ Taxi |
| $25=$ Weaving |
| $26=$ Other specify |
| $27=$ collecting fire wood/dung/fetching water for sell |
| $28=$ civil servant |
| $29=$ cash/food for work |
| $30=$ fishing |
| $31=$ house renting |
| $88=$ NA |

## Codebox \#9: Why situation changed

| Why Situation Improved |
| :--- |
| 01=Harvests have been good |
| $02=$ Started growing new crops |
| $03=$ Tried new farming techniques |
| $04=$ Managed my crops or livestock well |
| $05=$ Accumulated livestock |
| 06=Accumulated other resources, assets, possessions |
| $07=$ My own health has improved |


| 08=Spouse's health has improved |
| :---: |
| 09=Spouse works hard |
| 10=Have new spouse |
| 11=Have more children |
| 12=Children older and more able to work |
| 15=More people around to help, advise (Better Networks) |
| 16=Job security (continuous security) |
| $17=$ Live in a nicer house |
| 18=Managed my business well |
| 19=Worked hard |
| $20=$ Own business or trade has been profitable |
| 21=Set up a new business or trade |
| 22=Started work or new job/non-farm work |
| 23=Food or Cash aid |
| 24=Involment in safety net programs food for work/cash for work income generation programme |
| 25=Panchyat is providing all facilities |
| 26=Migration |
| 27=Was willing to take risks |
| 28=Prices have risen |
| 33=Government -run employment Programs |
| 34=Spouse started work or a new job |
| $35=$ Received a raise for current job |
| 36=Both husband and wife work |
| 37=Involment in farmers' union |
| 31=Other |
| Why Situation Worsened |
| 41=Harvests have been poor |
| 42=Tried new crops but they failed |
| $43=$ Tried new ways of farming but they failed |
| 44=Managed crops or livestock poorly |
| 45=Has less livestock |
| 46=Managed my business poorly |
| 47=Own business failed or didn't do well |
| 48=Tried new business/trade but it failed |
| 49=Lost job (permanent/temporary) |
| 50=Have fewer other resources, assets, possessions |
| 51=I was lazy |
| 52=Spouse was lazy |
| 53=I have been/got illinjured/disabled |
| 54=Spouse has been/got ill/injured/disabled |
| 55=Spouse died |
| 56=Children sick or died |
| 57=Children moved away |
| 58=Large family/too many children/ increased family size |
| 61=Less people around to help, advise (Poorer Networks) |
| 62=Theft/robbery |
| 63=Too many loans |
| 64=Did not want to take risks |
| 65=Prices for goods have fallen |
| 66=Increase in price of inputs |
| $67=$ Increase in food prices |
| 68=House is not as nice as it used to be |
| 69=Old age |
| 72=Other, specify |
| 77=NK, 88=NA |

Codebox \#10: Wall material

| 01= Adobe/mud |
| :--- |
| 02=Bamboo/Cane |
| 03=Brick/concrete |
| 05=Fibreboard/Chipboard |
| 06= Galvanised /Corrugated iron |
| 07= Matting |
| 08=Mud \& bricks |
| 09=Mud \& stones |
| 10=Neohouzealla wattle |
| 11=Nipa leaves |
| 12=Plastic sheet |
| 14=Stone |
| 15=Wood/branches |
| $16=$ Other Specify |
| $17=$ Mud and Wood |
| $21=$ Cane and mud |
| $22=$ Wood and mud |
| 23=Wood/Tripley |
| 25=Concrete blocks |
| $77=$ NK, $88=$ NA |

## Codebox \#11: Roof material

Section 5: Socioeconomic Status, Q. 7

| 01=AC Roofing sheets |
| :--- |
| 02=Asbestos sheets |
| $03=$ Bamboo/Cane |
| $04=$ Concrete/cement |
| $06=$ Galvanised /Corrugated iron |
| $09=$ Palm leaves |
| $10=$ Plastic sheet |
| $11=$ Straw/thatch |
| $12=$ Sugar cane leaves |
| $13=$ Tar slabs |
| $14=$ Thuthuri sticks |
| $15=$ Tiles/slates |
| $16=$ Wood \& mud/adobe |
| $17=$ Wood \& stones |
| $18=$ Wood/planks |
| 19=Other specify |
| $25=$ Cardboard |
| $20=$ Leaves (Achon, omiro, chorino, etc.) |
| $23=$ Cane \& mud |
| $24=$ Mat |
| $77=$ NK |
| 88=NA |
| $79=$ Refused to answer |

Codebox \#12: Floor material
Section 5: Socioeconomic Status, Q. 8

| $01=$ Cement/tile |
| :--- |
| $02=$ Cinder |
| $03=$ Concrete/cement |
| $04=$ Earth/Sand |
| $05=$ Granite stone |
| $06=$ Laminated material |
| $07=$ Marble stone |
| $08=$ Polished stone |
| $09=$ Stone/brick |
| $10=$ Tar slabs |


| $11=$ Wood |
| :--- |
| $12=$ Other specify |
| $77=$ NK |
| $88=$ NA |
| $79=$ Refused to answer |

Codebox \#13: Source of drinking water
Section 5: Socioeconomic Status, Q. 9

| $01=$ Bore well |
| :--- |
| $02=$ Bought water (delivery or bottled) |
| $03=$ Piped into dwelling/yard/plot |
| $04=$ Piped into neighbours dwelling/yard/plot |
| $05=$ Piped into relatives' dwelling/yard/plot |
| $06=$ Protected spring water |
| $07=$ Protected well |
| $08=$ Public standpipe/tube well |
| $09=$ Rain water |
| $10=$ Tube well in dwelling/yard/plot |
| $11=$ Unprotected well/spring/pond/river/stream/canal |
| 12=Unprotected water tank |
| $13=$ Water tank (community/protected) |
| $14=$ Other |
| $77=$ NK |
| $88=$ NA |
| $79=$ Refused to answer |

Codebox \#14: Toilet facility
Section 5: Socioeconomic Status, Q. 10

| $01=$ Flush toilet/septic tank |
| :--- |
| $02=$ Forest/field/open place |
| $03=$ Neighbours toilet |
| $05=$ Pit latrine (communal) |
| $06=$ Pit latrine (household's) |
| $07=$ Relatives toilet |
| $08=$ Simple latrine on pond |
| $09=$ Toilet in health post |
| $10=$ Other specify |
| $77=$ NK |
| $88=$ NA |
| $79=$ Refused to answer |

Codebox \#15: Fuel for cooking/ heating

| $01=$ Bamboo |
| :--- |
| $02=$ Bio-gas |
| $03=$ Branches |
| $04=$ Charcoal |
| $05=$ Coal |
| $06=$ Cow dung |
| $07=$ Crop residue |
| $08=$ Gas/electricity |
| $09=$ Kerosene/paraffin |
| $10=$ Leaves |
| $11=$ None |
| $12=$ Rice husk |
| $13=$ Shavings/sawdust |
| $14=$ Straw/dead plants |
| $16=$ Wood |


| $15=$ Other specify |
| :--- |
| $77=$ NK |
| $88=$ NA |
| $79=$ Refused to answer |

Codebox \#16: Dwelling improvement

| $01=$ New/renovated bedrooms |
| :--- |
| $02=$ New/renovated kitchen |
| $03=$ New/renovated bathroom |
| $04=$ New/renovated living room |
| $05=$ =mproved floor |
| 06 Improved wall finish |
| $07=$ Improved roof cover |
| $08=$ Rebuild dwelling |
| $09=$ Electric re-wiring |
| $10=$ Central heating/gas servicing |
| $11=$ Sanitation |
| $12=$ Water supply |
| $15=$ Build new house |
| $16=$ Improve/Build fence/wall around house |
| $17=$ Improve/New doors/windows |
| $13=$ Other specify |
| $77=$ NK |
| $88=$ NA |
| $79=$ Refused to answer |

